

## References:

- Acevedo, A., 1991. Interactions between boats and bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, in the entrance to Ensenada de La Paz, Mexico. *Aquatic mammals*, 17(3), pp.120-124.
- Acevedo-Gutiérrez, A. and Johnson, A., 2007. Regulation Compliance and Harbor Seal (*Phoca vitulina*) Disturbance. *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, 85(2).
- Allen, S.G., Ainley, D.G., Page, G.W. and Ribic, C.A., 1984. The effect of disturbance on harbor seal haul out patterns at Bolinas Lagoon, California. *Fishery Bulletin*, 82(3), pp.493-500
- Born, E., Riget, F., Dietz, R., & Andriashek, D. 1999. Escape responses of hauled out ringed seals (*Phoca hispida*) to aircraft disturbance. *Polar Biology*, 21(3), 171-178.
- Calambokidis, J., Steiger, G.H., Lowenstine, L.J. and Becker, D.S., 1991. *Chemical contamination of harbor-seal pups in Puget Sound. Puget Sound Estuary Program* (No. PB-92-132778/XAB). PTI Environmental Services, Bellevue, WA (United States).
- Constantine, R., Brunton, D. and Baker, C.S., 2003. Effects of tourism on behavioural ecology of bottlenose dolphins of northeastern New Zealand. Wellington,, New Zealand: Department of Conservation.
- Constantine, R., Brunton, D.H. and Dennis, T., 2004. Dolphin-watching tour boats change bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) behaviour. *Biological Conservation*, 117(3), pp.299-307.
- Finneran, J. J., Dear, R., Carder, D. A., & Ridgway, S. H. 2003. Auditory and behavioral responses of California sea lions (*Zalophus californianus*) to single underwater impulses from an arc-gap transducer. *Journal Of The Acoustical Society Of America*, 114(3), 1667-1677.
- Harrington, B.A., N.P. Hill, and B. Nikula. 2010a. Changing use of migration staging areas by Red Knots: an historical perspective from Massachusetts. *Waterbirds* 33(2): 188-192.
- Harrington, B.A., S. Koch, L.K. Niles, and K. Kalasz. 2010b. Red knots with different winter destinations: differential use of an autumn stopover area. *Waterbirds* 33(3): 357-363
- Henry, E. and Hammill, M.O., 2001. Impact of small boats on the haulout activity of harbour seals(*Phoca vitulina*) in Metis Bay, Saint Lawrence Estuary, Quebec, Canada. *Aquatic Mammals*, 27(2), pp.140-148.
- Kastak, D., Southall, B., Holt, M., Kastak, C. R., & Schusterman, R. J. (2004). Noise-induced temporary threshold shifts in pinnipeds: Effects of noise energy. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 116(4).

- Kenyon, K.W., 1962. History of the Steller sea lion at the Pribilof Islands, Alaska. *Journal of Mammalogy*, 43(1), pp.68-75.
- Kenyon, K.W., 1972. Man versus the monk seal. *Journal of Mammalogy*, 53(4), pp.687-696.
- Koch, S.L. and P.W.C. Paton. 2009, Shorebird migration chronology at a stopover site in Massachusetts. Wader Study Group Bulletin 116: 167-174.
- Kucey, L. and Trites, A.W., 2006. A review of the potential effects of disturbance on sea lions: assessing response and recovery. *Sea Lions of the World, Alaska Sea Grant Program AK-SG-06-01*. Loughlin, T.R., Rugh, D.J. and Fiscus, C.H., 1984. Northern sea lion distribution and abundance: 1956-80. *The Journal of wildlife management*, pp.729-740.
- Lusseau, D., 2003. Male and female bottlenose dolphins *Tursiops* spp. have different strategies to avoid interactions with tour boats in Doubtful Sound, New Zealand. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, 257, pp.267-274.
- Lusseau, D., 2006. The short-term behavioral reactions of bottlenose dolphins to interactions with boats in Doubtful Sound, New Zealand. *Marine Mammal Science*, 22(4), pp.802-818.
- Lusseau, D. and Bejder, L., 2007. The long-term consequences of short-term responses to disturbance experiences from whalewatching impact assessment. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 20(2).
- NABCI (North American Bird Conservation Initiative, U.S. Committee). 2014. The State of the Birds 2014 Report. U.S. Department of Interior, Washington, D.C. 16 pages.
- Niles, L.J., H.P. Sitters, A.D. Dey, P.W. Atkinson, A.J. Baker, K.A. Bennett, R. Carmona, K.E. Clark, N.A. Clark, C. Espoz, P.M. González, B.A. Harrington, D.E. Hernández, K.S. Kalasz, R.G. Lathrop, R.N. Matus, C.D.T. Minton, R.I.G. Morrison, M.K. Peck, W. Pitts, R.A. Robinson, and I.L. Serrano. 2008. Status of the Red Knot (*Calidris canutus rufa*) in the Western Hemisphere. *Studies in Avian Biology* No. 36. A publication of the Cooper Ornithological Society.  
[http://myfwc.com/media/648527/FBCI\\_StatusoftheRedKnot.pdf](http://myfwc.com/media/648527/FBCI_StatusoftheRedKnot.pdf), accessed April 2013.
- Renouf, D., Gaborko, L., Galway, G. and Finlayson, R., 1981. The effect of disturbance on the daily movements of harbour seals and grey seals between the sea and their hauling grounds at Miquelon. *Applied Animal Ethology*, 7(4), pp.373-379.
- Schneider, D.C. and Payne, P.M., 1983. Factors affecting haul-out of harbor seals at a site in southeastern Massachusetts. *Journal of Mammalogy*, 64(3), pp.518-520.

- Southall, B. L., Bowles, A. E., Ellison, W. T., Finneran, J. J., Gentry, R. L., Jr., G., et al. 2007. Marine mammal noise exposure criteria: Initial scientific recommendations. *Aquatic Mammals*, 33(4), 411-522.
- Stewart, B.S., 1984. Diurnal hauling patterns of harbor seals at San Miguel Island, California. *The Journal of wildlife management*, 48(4), pp.1459-1461.
- Suryan, R.M. and Harvey, J.T., 1999. Variability in reactions of Pacific harbor seals, *Phoca vitulina richardsi*, to disturbance. *Fishery Bulletin*, 97(2), pp.332-339.
- Terhune, J.M. and Almon, M., 1983. Variability of harbour seal numbers on haul-out sites. *Aquatic Mammals*, 10(3), pp.71-78.
- Trites, A.W. and Bain, D.E., 2000, June. Short-and long-term effects of whale watching on killer whales (*Orcinus orca*) in British Columbia. In *IWC Workshop on the Long-Term Effects of Whale Watching*. Adelaide, Australia.
- Richardson, W.J., 1995. *Marine mammals and noise*. Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1994. Northeastern Beach Tiger Beetle (*Cicindela dorsalis dorsalis*) Recovery Plan. Hadley, Massachusetts. 60 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1996. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melodus*), Atlantic Coast Population, Revised Recovery Plan. Hadley, Massachusetts. 258 pp.  
<http://www.fws.gov/northeast/pipingplover/recovery.html>, accessed February 2016.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1998. Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougallii dougallii*) Recovery Plan - Northeastern Population, First Update. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, Massachusetts. 75 pp. [http://ecos.fws.gov/docs/recovery\\_plan/981105.pdf](http://ecos.fws.gov/docs/recovery_plan/981105.pdf), accessed February 2016.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2011. Northeastern Beach Tiger Beetle (*Cicindela dorsalis dorsalis*) Fact Sheet. Gloucester, Virginia. 2 pp.  
[http://www.fws.gov/northeast/Endangered/tiger\\_beetle/pdf/Tigerbeetle2\\_92711.pdf](http://www.fws.gov/northeast/Endangered/tiger_beetle/pdf/Tigerbeetle2_92711.pdf), accessed February 2016.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2015. Monomoy National Wildlife Refuge :Final Comprehensive Conservation Plan and Environmental Impact Statement, Volume 1. Chatham, Massachusetts. 577 pp.  
[http://www.fws.gov/uploadedFiles/10w\\_CCP\\_Entire\\_Document\(7207KB\).pdf](http://www.fws.gov/uploadedFiles/10w_CCP_Entire_Document(7207KB).pdf), accessed February 2016.

- Waring, G.T., Josephson, E., Maze-Foley, K., and P.E. Rosel. 2016. US Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments – 2015. US Department of Commerce. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE-238.
- Weilgart, L.S., 2007. The impacts of anthropogenic ocean noise on cetaceans and implications for management. *Canadian journal of zoology*, 85(11), pp.1091-1116.
- Williams, R., Bain, D.E., Ford, J.K. and Trites, A.W., 2002. Behavioural responses of male killer whales to a leapfrogging vessel. *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*, 4(3), pp.305-310.
- Wood, S.A., Frasier, T.R., McLeod, B.A., Gilbert, J.R., White, B.N., Bowen, W.D., Hammill, M.O., Waring, G.T. and Brault, S., 2011. The genetics of recolonization: an analysis of the stock structure of grey seals (*Halichoerus grypus*) in the northwest Atlantic. *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, 89(6), pp.490-497.